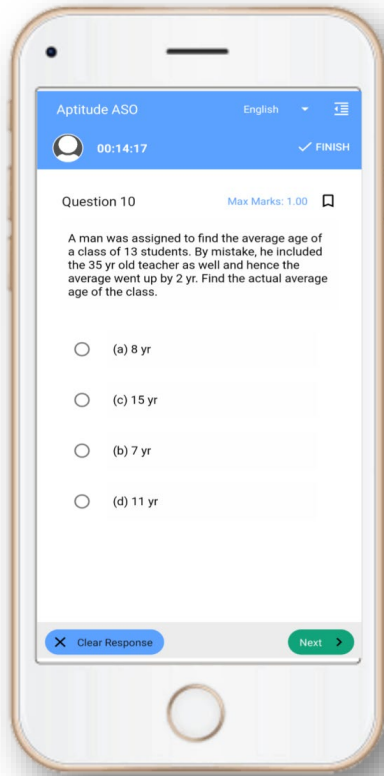


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C - SECTION - IV
**CHILD DEVELOPMENT, PEDAGOGY,
SCHOOL MANAGEMENT & EVALUATION**

101. Which of the following is not a guideline for encouraging creativity ?
- (A) Ask students to support dissenting opinions
 - (B) Use a class brainstorming session whenever possible
 - (C) Give ungraded assignments from time to time
 - (D) Don't reinforce a pattern of telling "Secrets"
102. According to Psychoanalytic theory of motivation which of the following is true ?
- (A) Man's behaviour is directed by his will and that the will is motivated by intellectual evaluation.
 - (B) Motivation is an element of the highest importance in the process of learning.
 - (C) Human behaviour is inspired by the desires lying concealed in the unconscious and subconscious mind of the individual.
 - (D) Emphasized that motivation to work is rooted from physiological to self-actualisation needs.
103. School Based Management is a way for forcing individual schools to take responsibility for what happens to the children under their jurisdiction - was the view of _____.
- (A) Malen
 - (B) Hausman
 - (C) Candoli
 - (D) Hallinger
104. In which type of educational management teachers get proper scope for evaluating the assignments entrusted upon them ?
- (A) Creative Management
 - (B) Laissez Faire Management
 - (C) Decentralised Management
 - (D) Democratic Management
105. The prompting method of memory testing is created by :
- (A) H. Munsterburg
 - (B) H. Ebbinghaus
 - (C) Ephrussi
 - (D) Pholman

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106. At which phase a child cannot solve a problem alone but can be successful under adult guidance or in collaboration with a more advanced peer ?

(A) Zone of Proximal Development (ZPD)

(B) Zone of Actual Development (ZAD)

(C) Information Processing

(D) Meta Cognition

107. Continuous and Comprehensive evaluation emphasises :

(A) How learning can be observed, recorded and improved upon

(B) Continuous testing on a comprehensive scale to ensure learning

(C) Fine tuning of tests with the teaching

(D) Redundancy of the board examination

108. Which assessment involves students in the collection and evaluation of materials to be included for examination ?

(A) Check List

(B) Portfolio

(C) Rating Scale

(D) Rubrics

109. Which part of the brain is involved in higher cognitive process ?

(A) Cerebellum

(B) Cerebral cortex

(C) Midbrain

(D) Pons

110. Which of the following is not a characteristic of critical pedagogy ?

(A) To empower students and help them to help themselves

(B) To subjugate students by oppression

(C) To promote emancipation and intellectual growth

(D) To center its practice on community and collaboration

111. Which one of the following assessment practices will bring out the best in students ?

(A) When students are required to reproduce facts as tested via multiple choice questions.

(B) When the emphasis is laid upon positive correlation between test scores and student ability.

(C) When the marks obtained and the position secured by the student in the class are the ultimate determinants of success.

(D) When conceptual change and students alternative solutions are assessed through several different methods of assessment.

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112. Which one of the following situations is illustrative of a child centred classroom ?

- (A) A class in which the teacher dictates and students are asked to memorise the notes.
- (B) A class in which the textbook is the only resource the teacher refers to.
- (C) A class in which the behaviour of students is governed by the rewards and punishments the teacher would give them.
- (D) A class in which the students are sitting in groups and the teacher take turns to go to each group.

113. Score based on statistical comparison of individual's performance with the performance of others in that age group is _____.

- (A) Intelligence Quotient
- (B) Deviation IQ
- (C) Fluid Intelligence
- (D) Crystallized Intelligence

114. Behaviour is the movement of an organism or its parts in a frame of reference provided by the organism itself or by external objects or fields of force. Which theory of learning does it belong to ?

- (A) Stimulus - Response Theory
- (B) Theory of Systematic Behaviour
- (C) Theory of Conditional Response
- (D) Operant Conditioning Theory

115. According to whom, a short answer essay item is one in which the examinee supplies the answer in one or two lines and is usually concerned with one central concept ?

- (A) Marshall & Hales
- (B) Linn & Miller
- (C) Gronlund
- (D) NCF-2005

116. A grading system in which teachers base assessment decisions about an individual's work on comparisons with the work of peers is classified as :

- (A) Norm-referenced grading
- (B) Criterion-referenced grading
- (C) Competitive grading
- (D) None of these

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117. Which of the following is not the characteristics of formative evaluation ?

- (A) Its design is exploratory and quite flexible
- (B) It seeks to identify influential variables
- (C) It monitors teaching learning strategy during instructions
- (D) It is almost unobstructive and non-reactive

118. To which of Kohlberg's stages, empathy and prosocial behaviours are most closely related ?
- (A) Pre Conventional Ethics
(B) Conventional Ethics
(C) Post Conventional Ethics
(D) None of these
119. In this world of human affairs there is no worse nuisance than a boy at the age of fourteen. If he talks with a childish lisp, he is called a baby; and if he answers in a grown up way, he is called an impertinent whose view was it ?
- (A) Rabindra Nath Tagore
(B) Mahatma Gandhi
(C) Sri Aurobindo
(D) S. Radhakrishnan
120. Condition involving a range of motor or coordination difficulties due to brain damage is known as :
- (A) Epilepsy
(B) Spasticity
(C) Cerebral Palsy
(D) Articulation disorders
121. A scale with a set of points which describe varying degrees of the dimension of an attribute under observation is known as :
- (A) Aptitude scale
(B) Rating scale
(C) Attitude scale
(D) Questionnaire & schedules
122. According to Piaget, the ability to infer a relationship between two objects based on knowledge of their relationship with a third object, develop at which stage ?
- (A) Sensori motor
(B) Pre-Operational
(C) Concrete Operational
(D) Formal Operational
123. Which of the following does not contain School Development Plan estimates ?
- (A) Physical requirement of additional infrastructure and equipments over the three year period.
(B) Classwise enrolment for three years.
(C) Training requirement of teachers.
(D) Free textbooks and additional costs as per the specifications in schedule.
124. Whose name is strongly associated with the apparatus of puzzle box ?
- (A) Skinner
(B) Pavlov
(C) Thorndike
(D) Tolman
125. NCTE as a statutory body came into existence in pursuance of the NCTE Act-1993 on the _____.
- (A) 17th August 1993
(B) 17th August 1995
(C) 5th September 1995
(D) 10th December 1994

126. The essay test possesses relatively low validity and reliability because of the following factors except :

- (A) It can be assessed only by a teacher or competent professionals
- (B) It may not provide a true picture of the comprehension level of the learner
- (C) The learners focus on learning broad concepts and articulating relationship
- (D) Good verbal ability even in the absence of relevant points

127. Assessment for learning takes into account the followings except :

- (A) Qualitative improvement in learning
- (B) Learning styles of students
- (C) Develops personal social skills
- (D) Mistakes and strengths of students

128. Who has suggested that people are motivated by a hierarchy of needs, beginning with basic psychological requirements and moving upto the need for self-fulfillment ?

- (A) J. Atkinson
- (B) Kelly
- (C) Maslow
- (D) B. Weiner

129. Characterization by value, which is one of the objective of Bloom's taxonomy, comes within which domain ?

- (A) Cognitive
- (B) Affective
- (C) Psychomotor
- (D) None of these

130. Which of the following is a physical/material resource for education ?

- (A) Intellectual properties
- (B) Sponsorships
- (C) Alumni
- (D) Endowments

131. "Although approximate chronological ages are attached to the stages, children pass through them at different rates" - whose theory of development helps us to understand this statement ?

- (A) Robert S. Sear
- (B) Vygotsky
- (C) Piaget
- (D) Erikson

132. A child reasons 'you do this for me and I'll do that for you'. In which stage of Kohlberg's moral reasoning would this child fall ?

- (A) The 'good boy-good girl' orientation
- (B) The social-contract orientation
- (C) The instrumental purpose orientation
- (D) The punishment and obedience orientation

133. Ongoing process of arranging information and experience into mental system or categories is known as :

- (A) Assimilation
- (B) Accommodation
- (C) Organization
- (D) Equilibration

134. All of the following promote assessment as learning except :

- (A) Telling students to take internal feedback
- (B) Generating a safe environment for students to take chances
- (C) Tell students to reflect on the topic taught
- (D) Testing students as frequently as possible

135. Which one of the following is a good example of learning of a problem solving task till the students able to do it by themselves ?

- (A) Offering a reward for solving the problem quickly
- (B) Telling them that they can do it by trying again and again
- (C) Providing a half solved example
- (D) Telling them they can't go home till they solve the problem

136. The following are the main objectives of International Conference on Educational Planning held at Paris in 1968 except :

- (A) To examine critically the experiences of educational planning over the past ten years.
- (B) To assess major tendencies and problems with which educational planning is likely to have to deal in the next ten years.
- (C) To assess co-operative learning groups and difficulties of implementing multiage education.
- (D) To develop practical guidelines for helping individual nations.

137. There should be more varied modes of assessment beyond the examination hall paper pencil test, was the recommendation of :

- (A) NEP - 2020
- (B) NCF - 2005
- (C) NPE - 1986
- (D) Revised NPE - 1992

138. Who is the founder of critical pedagogy ?

- (A) Paulo Freire
- (B) Paul Willis
- (C) Ira Shor
- (D) Shirley Steinberg

139. Rousseau's theory on adolescence was criticised by the psychologists, because :
- (A) It was not purely philosophic in nature
 - (B) It was not based on observation and experiments
 - (C) He was a devoted parent
 - (D) He did not analyse the self-expression of children
140. Which of the following is a guideline for the teachers to deal with the learning disabled students ?
- (A) Breaking assignments into very small steps
 - (B) Make sure students are being reinforced for their successes
 - (C) Work on the learning problem directly
 - (D) All of the above
141. Organising pre-service and in-service training of teachers; develop and disseminate innovative educational techniques and practices are the objectives of which organisation ?
- (A) NCTE
 - (B) NCERT
 - (C) Central Advisory Board of Education
 - (D) NIEPA
142. Which of the following is not a characteristic of Blue Print ?
- (A) Weightage are given to objectives and contents
 - (B) Weightage to form of questions in terms of marks
 - ~~(C) A two dimensional chart~~
 - (D) It produces a link between test items and paper setters policy decisions
143. Which of the following is a benefit of peer assessment ?
- (A) It can assist in deepening the student's own perception.
 - (B) It helps narrowing the gap between one's imagined view of teaching and what actually occurs.
 - (C) It helps students towards understanding the observation process.
 - (D) It makes a student to become more independent learner.
144. Which of the following is not a guideline for the teachers to develop problem solving qualities of learners ?
- ~~(A) Ask the students if they are sure they understand the problem~~
 - (B) Encourage attempts to see the problem from different angles
 - (C) Pose a question and let students try to find the answer
 - (D) Teach heuristics

145. According to McDougall's view Negative self-feeling is associated with which of the following instincts ?

- (A) Submission
- (B) Acquisition
- (C) Self assertion
- (D) Repulsion

146. In MCQ item, the problem part is called as :

- (A) Direction
- (B) Foils
- (C) Stem
- (D) Distractor

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147. Which of the following is the main objective of continuous assessment ?

- (A) To find out the extent to which the objectives have been achieved
- (B) To discover how far the learning experiences in the classroom have proved effectively
- (C) To learn how successfully the aims of education have been fulfilled
- (D) To help the learners to understand their progress in learning

148. What do you mean by Rule-Eg method ?

- (A) Teaching or learning by moving from specific examples to general rules.
- (B) Teaching or learning by moving from general principles to specific examples.
- (C) Making imaginative leaps to correct perceptions.
- (D) Teachers present material in complete, organised form, moving from broadest to more specific concepts.

149. Role of teachers for the development of critical pedagogy is/are :

- (A) Collaborative and co-operative learning
- (B) Promote good citizen quality for future society
- (C) Development of capabilities of learners
- (D) All of the above

150. "Motivation is the stimulation of actions towards a particular objective where previously there was little or no attraction to that goal". This definition was given by :

- (A) W.A. Kelly
- (B) T.W. Atkinson
- (C) F.G. McDonald
- (D) H.W. Bernard

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