

11. Which range is also known as Lower Himalayas?

- a) Himalaya
- b) Karakoram Range
- c) Pir Panjal Range
- d) Vindhya

Answer. C) Pir Panjal. This range is also known as Lower Himalayas. Rivers like Ravi, Chenab and Jhelum flow through this range. The city of Gulmarg, a very important hill station, lies here.

12. Purvanchal range comprises of how many parts?

- a) 2
- b) 4
- c) 5
- d) 3

Answer. 3. The Purvanchal Range or the Eastern Mountain Range comprises three parts: The Patkai-Bum Hill, The Garo-Khasi-Jaintia Hills and Lushai Hill (Mizo Hill).

13. Mawsynram is in which state?

- a) Meghalaya
- b) Assam
- c) Arunachal
- d) J&K

Answer. A) Meghalaya. Mawsynram, in Meghalaya is the wettest place on Earth because of these hills and it lies in the Khasi Hill.

14. Which of the following mountain is the source of rivers like Narmada and Tapti?

- a) Himalaya
- b) Karakoram Range
- c) Pir Panjal Range
- d) Satpura range

Answer. D) Satpura range. Satpura range is higher in length and is the source of rivers like Narmada and Tapti.

15. Which of the following mountain is The oldest mountain range of India?

- a) Karakoram Range
- b) Pir Panjal Range
- c) Satpura Range
- d) Aravalli Range

Answer. D) Aravalli Range. The oldest mountain range of India, The Aravalli Range is also the oldest mountain range in the world. Width of range varies from 10km to 100km.

16. What do you mean by word 'Aravalli'?

- a) Line of peaks
- b) Land of rising sun
- c) Adobe of snow
- d) Land of mountains

Answer. A) line of peaks. In local language, Aravalli translates to 'line of peaks', and spans a total length of 800 km, covering the Indian states of Delhi, Haryana, Rajasthan and Gujrat.

17. Which mountain ranges block wind carrying rain to reach Thar Desert?

- a) Karakoram Range
- b) Pir Panjal Range
- c) Satpura Range
- d) Aravalli Range

Answer. D) Aravalli. Aravalli Range plays a very important role in Indian climate as it blocks wind carrying rain to reach Thar Desert.

18. Which is the highest point of Aravalli Range?

- a) Vindhya
- b) Satpura
- c) Guru Shikhar
- d) Luni

Answer. C) guru Shikhar. Guru Shikhar is highest point of Aravalli Range with total elevation of 1722m.

19. Which city is also known as Venice of the East?

- a) Jammu
- b) Udaipur
- c) Jaipur
- d) Lucknow

Answer. B) Udaipur. City of Udaipur also lies on its southern slope. City of Udaipur, which is also known as Venice of the East, lies in the southern slopes of Aravalli Mountains.

20. Which mountain range is also called "Sahyadri Mountains"?

- a) Pir Panjal Range
- b) Satpura range
- c) Aravalli Range
- d) Western Ghats

Answer. D) Western Ghats mountain range is also called "Sahyadri Mountains".

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