

46. Rousseau advocated an educational method which consisted of removing the child from

- A.school
- B.burden
- C.society
- D.past memory

Answer: C

47. Who advocated removing children from their mothers' care and raising them as wards of the state?

- A.Plato
- B.Socrates
- C.Aristotle
- D.John Locke

Answer: A

48. The Waldorf education approach emphasizes a balanced development of

- A.head and heart
- B.heart and hands
- C.head and hands
- D.head, heart, and hands

Answer: D

49. Plato believed that talent and intelligence are

- A.distributed genetically
- B.distributed gender-wise
- C.not distributed genetically
- D.not distributed gender-wise

Answer: C

50. A priori knowledge is knowledge that is known independently of

- A.analysis
- B.evidence
- C.experience
- D.information

Answer: C

51. A posteriori knowledge is knowledge that is known by

- A.analysis
- B.evidence
- C.experience
- D.information

Answer: C

52. According to John Locke, a child's mind does not contain any

- A.memory
- B.imagination
- C.observation
- D.innate ideas

Answer: D

53. The philosopher who for the first time mentioned the importance of play (or sports) in education was

- A.Plato
- B.Aristotle
- C.Socrates
- D.John Locke

Answer: B

54. We calculate average marks of a student in the way as we calculate

- A.variance
- B.arithmetic mean
- C.geometric mean
- D.standard deviation

Answer: B

55. The concept of pragmatism in educational philosophy says that education should be about

- A.virtue
- B.obedience
- C.life and growth
- D.shaping good citizens

Answer: C

56. The idea of practical learning means education should apply to the

- A.society
- B.practice
- C.real world
- D.abstract knowledge

Answer: C

57. An aspect of pragmatism is experiential learning, which says, education should come through

- A.practice
- B.experience
- C.knowledge

D.observations

Answer: B

58. The concept of perennialism in education means school curricula should focus on what is

A. in need

B. in demand

C. important

D. everlasting

Answer: D

59. According to John Dewey, children should experience _____ in school to make them better citizens.

A.practical implementation

B.democracy

C.discipline

D.rules

Answer: B

60. Progressivism believes that education comes from the experience of the

A.child

B.teacher

C.society

D.principal

Answer: A

61. The idea of teaching the whole child in the “philosophy of pragmatism in education” means teaching students to be good

A.citizens

B.thinkers

C.learners

D.scientists

Answer: A

62. Progressivism believes that children learn in a/an

A.isolation

B.community

C.competition

D.closed environment

Answer: B

63. The curriculum of educational institutes should be based on

A.theory

B.practice

C.theory and practice

D.theory, practice and research

Answer

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