

**Directions (Qs. 1 to 15):** Read the following passage to answer these questions given below it. Certain words /phrases have been printed in bold to help you locate them while answering some of the questions:

What is immediately needed today is the establishment of a World Government or an International Federation of Mankind. It is the utmost necessity of the world today, and all those persons who wish to see all human beings happy and prosperous naturally feel it keenly. Of course, at times, we all feel that many of our problems of our political, social and cultural life would come to an end if there were one Government all over the world. Travellers, businessmen, seekers of knowledge and teachers of righteousness know very well that great impediments and obstructions are faced by them when they pass from one country to another, exchange goods, get information, and make an effort to spread their good gospel among their fellow-men. In the past religious sects divided one set of people against another, colour of the skin or construction of the body set one against the other. But today when philosophical light has exploded the darkness that was created by religious differences, and when scientific knowledge has falsified the theory of social superiority and when modern inventions have enabled human beings of all religious views and of all races and colours to come in frequent contact with one another, it is the governments of various countries that keep people of one country apart from those of another. They create artificial barriers, unnatural distinctions, unhealthy isolation, unnecessary fears and dangers in the minds of the common men who by their nature want to live in friendship with their fellow-men. But all these evils would cease to exist if there were one Government all over the world.

1- What is the urgent need of the world today?

- **A.** The establishment of an international economic order
- **B.** The establishment of a world government
- **C.** The creation of a cultured international social order
- **D.** The raising of an international spiritual army
- **E.** The development of healthy relations among the various countries of the world

#### Answer & Explanation

**Answer** - **B** (The establishment of a world government)

2- The people who face impediments and obstructions when they pass from one country to another and do a lot of good jobs are all the following except:

- **A.** Travellers
- **B.** Businessmen
- **C.** Seekers of knowledge
- **D.** Teachers of righteousness
- **E.** Empire builders

**Answer & Explanation**

**Answer** - **D** (Empire builders)

3- In the past religious sects:

- **A.**United the people with one another
- **B.**Divided one set of people from another
- **C.**Did a good job by way of spreading message of love and peace
- **D.**Interfered in political affairs
- **E.**Kept away from political affairs

**Answer & Explanation**

**Answer** - **B** (Divided one set of people from another)

4- What was the factor that set one man against another?

- **A.**Material prosperity of certain people in the midst of grinding poverty
- **B.**Superior physical strength of some persons
- **C.**Colour of the skin or construction of the body
- **D.**Some people being educated and other illiterate
- **E.**Psychological barriers

**Answer & Explanation**

**Answer** - **C** (Colour of the skin or construction of the body)

5- The theory of racial superiority stands falsified today by:

- **A.**Scientific knowledge
- **B.**The ascendancy of a people who were here-tofore considered of inferior racial stock
- **C.**The achievements of the so-called inferior races in every field of life
- **D.**The precedence given to physical prowess which the so-called inferior races possess and the so-called superior races lack
- **E.**None of the above factors

**Answer & Explanation**

**Answer** - **A** (Scientific knowledge)

6- What will the world Government be expected to do?

- **A.**It will bring about universal happiness and prosperity
- **B.**It will end all wars for all time to come

- **C.**It will bring about a moral regeneration of mankind
- **D.**It will kill the satan that is in man
- **E.**It will arrange for interplanetary contacts

**Answer & Explanation**

**Answer** - **A** (It will bring about universal happiness and prosperity)

7- Which of the following problems has not been mentioned in the passage as likely to be solved with the establishment of world Government?

- **A.**Social problems
- **B.**Political problems
- **C.**Cultural problems
- **D.**Economic problems
- **E.**None of these

**Answer & Explanation**

**Answer** - **D** (Economic problems)

8- What or what divide/divides people of one country against another?

- **A.**Different religions
- **B.**Different languages
- **C.**Different social and political systems of different people
- **D.**Material advancement of a few nations with imperialistic leanings
- **E.**Government of various countries

**Answer & Explanation**

**Answer** - **D** (Government of various countries)

9- What do the government of various countries do to keep people of one country apart from those of another?

- **A.**They create artificial barriers
- **B.**They create unnatural distinctions
- **C.**They foster unhealthy isolation
- **D.**They create unnecessary fears and dangers in the minds of the people
- **E.**All of them

**Answer & Explanation**

**Answer** - **D** (All of them)

10- The most appropriate title of the above passage may be:

- **A.**The Evils Nurtured by National Governments
- **B.**The Unity of the World
- **C.**The Need of World Government
- **D.**The Role of Religion in the Modern Times
- **E.**Explosion of the Theory of Racial Superiority

Answer & Explanation

Answer - **C** (The Need of World Government)

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