



ଓଡ଼ିଶାର ସମସ୍ତ ପୂର୍ବ ବର୍ଷର ପ୍ରଶ୍ନ ଉତ୍ତର ପାଇଁ
Download “**Tech Of World**” App



Call/WhatsApp-
8596976190

High School Teacher TGT Arts Previous Year Question

FREE DEMO

10 Toughest History, Polity, Geography, Economics, English &
Odia Questions (2019 – 2025) with Full Solutions





ARTS – 10 TOUGHEST PYQ

Hand-picked from 13 TGT Arts papers (DSE Odisha RHT 2019, 2021 & 2022 batches, OSSC RHT Main 2023, SSB 2024 and OSSC LTR Mains 2025) – with the same step-by-step solutions you get in the full pack.

Q-1 Which of the following statements is CORRECT regarding production possibilities frontier (PPF)?

[DSE Odisha TGT ARTS 2019]

- (A) The shape of the PPF is typically curved inward
- (B) The choices or points inside the PPF are efficient
- (C) As an economy grows, the PPF shifts outwards
- (D) The choices or points outside the PPF are attainable

ANS- (C) As an economy grows, the PPF shifts outwards

Explanation: The **PPF** (production possibilities frontier) shows the most goods an economy can make with its resources and technology. When the economy **grows**, through more resources or better technology, the whole curve **shifts outwards**. The PPF is normally **curved outward** (bowed) because the cost of making more of one good rises.

Key Points:

- ✦ *Other names:* production possibility **curve** or transformation curve
- ✦ *Slope:* shows the **opportunity cost** of one good in terms of the other
- ✦ *Straight-line PPF:* shows a **constant** opportunity cost

Statements:

- (A) ✗ False — The PPF is usually curved **outward** (concave to the origin), not inward, because of rising opportunity cost.
- (B) ✗ False — Points inside the PPF show unused or wasted resources, so the economy is **below** its best output.
- (C) ✓ True — Growth in resources or technology pushes the PPF outwards, as seen in a growing economy.
- (D) ✗ False — Points outside the PPF cannot be reached with the resources the economy has today.

Q-2 Which of the following statements are TRUE with respect to Emergency provisions?

Statement I: When a national emergency is declared on the grounds of 'war', it is known as 'External Emergency'

Statement II: When a national emergency is declared on the grounds of 'armed rebellion', it is known as 'Internal Emergency'

[DSE Odisha TGT ARTS 2021]

- (A) Statement I: TRUE Statement II: TRUE



- (B) Statement I: TRUE Statement II: FALSE
(C) Statement I: FALSE Statement II: TRUE
(D) Statement I: FALSE Statement II: FALSE

ANS- (A) Statement I: TRUE Statement II: TRUE

Explanation: Both statements are true. Under **Article 352**, a national emergency can be declared for **war, external aggression or armed rebellion**. An emergency for war or outside attack is called an **external emergency**, and one for armed rebellion is called an **internal emergency**. The word 'armed rebellion' was put in place of 'internal disturbance' by the **44th Amendment (1978)**.

Key Points:

- ♦ *Used so far:* **1962** (China war), **1971** (Pakistan war) and **1975** (internal)
- ♦ *Approval:* Parliament must approve within **one month**, by a special majority
- ♦ *Other emergencies:* **Article 356** (state) and **Article 360** (financial)

Statements:

- I. ✓ True — War is a ground in Article 352, and such an emergency is called an external emergency; the 1962 and 1971 proclamations were of this type.
II. ✓ True — Armed rebellion is a ground in Article 352 after 1978, and such an emergency is called an internal emergency.

Q-3 You will find a sentence using direct speech (words actually spoken) followed by four options. You are required to choose the one that is the correct form of the sentence in indirect/reported speech

Mark said, "They may expect us to be available at such short notice today."

[DSE Odisha TGT ARTS 2021]

- (A) Mark said they may be expecting them to be available at a short notice today
(B) Mark said they might be expecting us to be available at a short notice today
(C) Mark said that they might expect them to be available at such a short notice that day
(D) Mark said they may expect us to be available at a short notice that day

ANS-(C) Mark said that they might expect them to be available at such a short notice that day

Explanation: In indirect speech, the modal verb "**may**" changes to "**might**", the pronoun "**us**" changes to "**them**" according to the third person perspective, and the time marker "**today**" changes to "**that day**". Direct speech ରୁ indirect speech କୁ ପରିବର୍ତ୍ତନ କରିବା ସମୟରେ କେତେକ ନିର୍ଦ୍ଦିଷ୍ଟ ପରିବର୍ତ୍ତନ ହୋଇଥାଏ। ଏଠାରେ modal verb "**may**" ବଦଳିଯାଇ ଏହାର past form "**might**" ହୋଇଯିବା ସେହିପରି pronoun "**us**" ତୃତୀୟ



ପୁରୁଷ (third person) ହିସାବରେ "them" ରେ ପରିଣତ ହେବ ଏବଂ ନିକଟବର୍ତ୍ତୀ ସମୟ ସୂଚକ ଶବ୍ଦ "today" ପରିବର୍ତ୍ତିତ ହୋଇ ଦୂରବର୍ତ୍ତୀ ଶବ୍ଦ "that day" ରେ ବଦଳିବ। ଏହି ସମସ୍ତ ସଠିକ୍ ପରିବର୍ତ୍ତନ କେବଳ ବିକଳ୍ପ (C) ରେ ଦେଖିବାକୁ ମିଳୁଛି।

Other Options:

(A) Mark said they may be expecting them to be available at a short notice today - ଏହି ବିକଳ୍ପରେ "may" ଏବଂ "today" ଅପରିବର୍ତ୍ତିତ ରହିଛି, ଯାହାକି indirect speech ରେ ପରିବର୍ତ୍ତନ ହେବା ବିଧେୟ।

(B) Mark said they might be expecting us to be available at a short notice today - ଏଠାରେ pronoun "us" ଏବଂ ସମୟ ସୂଚକ ଶବ୍ଦ "today" ସେହିପରି ରହିଯାଇଛି, ଯାହା ପରିବର୍ତ୍ତିତ ରୂପ ସହ ମେଳ ଖାଉନାହିଁ।

(D) Mark said they may expect us to be available at a short notice that day - ଏହି ବିକଳ୍ପରେ modal verb ଚି "may" ଆକାରରେ ହିଁ ରହିଯାଇଛି ଏବଂ pronoun ଚି "us" ମଧ୍ୟ ପରିବର୍ତ୍ତନ ହୋଇନାହିଁ।

Q-4 Which of the following statements is/are FALSE with reference to Governor as per the Constitution of India?

- (i) The Governor of a State shall be appointed by the President by warrant under his hand and seal.
- (ii) The Governor should be a citizen of India and must have completed age of 30 years.
- (iii) The Governor shall not be a member of either House of Parliament or Legislature.

[DSE Odisha TGT ARTS 2022]

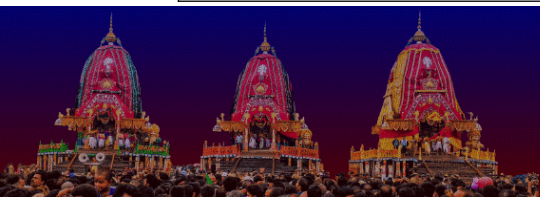
- (A) Only (i) and (iii)
- (B) Only (iii)
- (C) Only (ii) and (iii)
- (D) Only (ii)

ANS- (D) Only (ii)

Explanation: Only statement (ii) is false. The Constitution says a Governor must be at least **35 years** old, not 30 (**Article 157**). The other two statements are true. The Governor of a State is named by the President by a warrant under hand and seal (**Article 155**). A Governor cannot be a member of Parliament or a State Legislature (**Article 158**).

Key Points:

- ◆ **Term:** five years, but the Governor stays in office at the President's pleasure (**Article 156**)
- ◆ **Oath:** the Chief Justice of the High Court gives the oath (**Article 159**)
- ◆ **Same Governor:** one person can be Governor of two or more States, since the **7th Amendment (1956)**



Statements:

- I. ✓ True — Article 155 says the President appoints the Governor by a warrant under his hand and seal.
II. ✗ False — Article 157 requires a Governor to be a citizen of India and at least 35 years old.
III. ✓ True — Article 158 says if a legislator is made Governor, his seat becomes empty on the day he takes office.

**Q-5 Observe the map given below and calculate the R.F. of the map.
(Mumbai to Kolkata = 5.86 cm)**



[DSE Odisha TGT ARTS 2022]

- (A) 1:1000000
(B) 1:35000000



- (C) 1:10000
(D) 1:450000

ANS- (B) 1:35000000

Given:

- Map distance Mumbai to Kolkata = 5.86 cm
→ Actual distance (printed on the map) = 2051 km

Concept:

- $RF = \frac{\text{Map distance}}{\text{Actual distance}}$, both in the same unit (cm)
→ 1 km = $1000 \times 100 = 100000$ cm

Solution:

- Actual distance = $2051 \times 100000 = 205100000$ cm
→ $RF = \frac{5.86}{205100000} = \frac{1}{35000000}$

∴ Ans: (B) 1:35000000

Hint:

- Check: $5.86 \times 35000000 = 205100000$ cm = 2051 km ✓

► **Liked these solutions?** This demo has only 10 of the 1,173 subject questions from 13 TGT Arts papers. Get 27,000 PYQ, 50,000 MCQ, 550 Tests + 10 Full Tests in the TGT ARTS 2026 package of the [Tech Of World App](#) – only ₹324 with coupon code **TODAY**.

Q-6 Read the Statements carefully-

A) Lord William Bentinck started the practice of appointing Indians in Company's service.

B) Bentinck had low opinion about the character, ability and integrity of the Indian people.

As per the Statements choose the Correct option related to Bentinck's reforms in India.

[DSE Odisha TGT ARTS 2022]

- (A) Only Statement A is Correct.
(B) Only Statement B is Correct.
(C) Both the Statements are Correct.
(D) Both the Statements are Incorrect.

ANS- (A) Only Statement A is Correct.

Explanation: Statement A is true. **Lord William Bentinck** (Governor-General 1828–35) began to give Indians higher posts, such as **Principal Sadr Amin** (an Indian judge) and **Deputy Collector**, in the Company's service. The **Charter Act of 1833** also said no Indian could be barred from office by religion, birth or colour. Statement B is untrue, because Bentinck trusted the ability of Indians and



wanted to use them in administration.

Key Points:

- ✦ *Sati*: he banned it by **Regulation XVII** on **4 December 1829**
- ✦ *Education*: his resolution of **7 March 1835** backed English as the medium
- ✦ *Thugs*: he began the drive against thugs under **William Sleeman**

Statements:

- A. ✓ True — Bentinck opened higher civil and judicial posts to Indians, to cut costs and gain local help.
- B. ✗ False — He trusted the ability of Indians and gave them a larger role in courts and revenue work.

Q-7 What is the correct Chronological order of all the following communal activities taking place in India?

- a) Atlee's Declaration,
- b) Cabinet Mission,
- c) August Offer,
- d) Direct Action Day

[DSE Odisha TGT ARTS 2022]

- (A) a,b,c,d
(B) b,c,d,a
(C) c,b,d,a
(D) a,c,d,b

ANS- (C) c,b,d,a

Explanation: The right order is **c, b, d, a**: August Offer, Cabinet Mission, Direct Action Day, Attlee's Declaration. The **August Offer** came first, in **1940**, during the Second World War. The **Cabinet Mission** and **Direct Action Day** both came in **1946**, and **Attlee's Declaration** followed in February **1947**. These steps led to the end of British rule and the Partition of India.

Event	When	Who
August Offer	8 August 1940	Viceroy Linlithgow
Cabinet Mission	March 1946	Three British ministers
Direct Action Day	16 Aug 1946	Muslim League
Attlee's Declaration	20 Feb 1947	Clement Attlee

Key Points:

- ✦ *Cabinet Mission members*: **Pethick-Lawrence**, **Stafford Cripps** and **A.V. Alexander**
- ✦ *Direct Action Day*: called by **Muhammad Ali Jinnah**; riots broke out in **Calcutta**
- ✦ *Attlee's Declaration*: named **Mountbatten** as the new Viceroy and said Britain would leave by **June 1948**

Other Options:



- (A) **a,b,c,d** — This order starts with Attlee's Declaration; **Clement Attlee** was British Prime Minister from **1945** to **1951**.
(B) **b,c,d,a** — This order starts with the Cabinet Mission, which proposed a **three-tier** Union of India in May 1946.
(D) **a,c,d,b** — This order starts with Attlee's Declaration; Britain finally left India on **15 August 1947**.

Q-8 Which of the following is not true about the multidimensional poverty index currently being constructed by NITI Aayog?

[OSSC RHT ARTS Main 2023 By TCS]

- (A) Ownership of a mobile phone is an indicator of standard of living
(B) The above indicators have each equal weight in the index
(C) It makes use of broad indicators such as health, education and standard of living
(D) There are 12 indicators with different weights

ANS- (B) The above indicators have each equal weight in the index

Explanation: In the **National MPI** of **NITI Aayog**, the **12 indicators** do not have equal weight. Each of the three dimensions gets **one-third** of the total weight. It is then split among that dimension's indicators. So **nutrition** weighs **1/6**, but each of the seven standard-of-living indicators weighs only **1/21**.

Dimension	Indicators	Weight each
Health	Nutrition	1/6
Health	Child mortality, maternal health	1/12
Education	Years of schooling, attendance	1/6
Standard of living	7 indicators	1/21

Key Points:

- ♦ **Poor:** a person is counted poor if deprived in at least **one-third** of the weighted indicators
- ♦ **Method:** it follows the **Alkire-Foster** method of OPHI, Oxford
- ♦ **Data:** it uses **National Family Health Survey (NFHS)** data; the baseline report came out in **2021**

Other Options:

- (A) **Mobile phone as a standard-of-living indicator** — A **telephone**, mobile or landline, is one of the items in the **assets** indicator, along with radio, TV and bicycle.
(C) **Health, education and standard of living** — These are its three dimensions, also used in the global MPI of **OPHI** and **UNDP**, started in **2010**.
(D) **12 indicators with different weights** — India added **maternal health** and **bank account** to the global MPI's **10** indicators.

Q-9 Which of the following pairs of the rivers and their origins is incorrectly matched?



[SSB TGT ARTS 2024]

- (A) The Damodar - The Chotanagpur plateau
(B) The Kaveri - The Satpura hills
(C) The Mahanadi - The Bastar hills
(D) The Narmada - The Amarkantak plateau

ANS- (B) The Kaveri - The Satpura hills

Explanation: The pair **Kaveri – Satpura hills** is wrongly matched. The **Kaveri** rises at **Talakaveri** on the **Brahmagiri range** of the Western Ghats in Kodagu (Coorg), Karnataka. It flows about 800 km to the Bay of Bengal. The three other pairs are right, and the **Mahanadi**, Odisha's main river, flows 851 km to the sea near Paradip.

River	Source	Flows to
Kaveri	Talakaveri, Western Ghats	Bay of Bengal
Narmada	Amarkantak plateau	Arabian Sea
Mahanadi	Sihawa, Chhattisgarh	Bay of Bengal
Damodar	Chotanagpur plateau	Hooghly

Key Points:

- ✦ **Kaveri dams:** **Krishna Raja Sagara (KRS)** and **Mettur** lie on it
- ✦ **Odisha:** **Hirakud Dam** on the Mahanadi was opened in **January 1957**
- ✦ **Narmada:** it flows west to the Arabian Sea through a **rift valley**

Other Options:

- (A) **The Damodar - The Chotanagpur plateau** — Match ✓ (it rises on **Khamarpat Hill** in Latehar district, Jharkhand).
- (C) **The Mahanadi - The Bastar hills** — Match ✓ (it rises near **Sihawa** in Chhattisgarh and reaches the Bay of Bengal in Odisha).
- (D) **The Narmada - The Amarkantak plateau** — Match ✓ (it rises at **Amarkantak** in Anuppur district, Madhya Pradesh).

Q-10. “ଶ୍ୱେତାଙ୍ଗ ଚଢ଼େଇଗୁହା ସମୁଦ୍ରତ ନୀରଭେଦି କିବା ଉଠେ ଐରାବତ” ।

ଏଠାରେ କେଉଁ ଅଳଙ୍କାର ହୋଇଛି?

[OSSC LTR TGT ARTS Mains 2025]

- (A) ବ୍ୟତିରେକ
(B) ଉତ୍ପ୍ରେକ୍ଷା
(C) ଅର୍ଥାନ୍ତରନ୍ୟାସ
(D) ଉପମା

ANS- (B) ଉତ୍ପ୍ରେକ୍ଷା

ବ୍ୟାଖ୍ୟା:- ଏହି ପଦରେ **ଉତ୍ପ୍ରେକ୍ଷା ଅଳଙ୍କାର** ପ୍ରୟୋଗ ହୋଇଛି। ଓଡ଼ିଆ କାବ୍ୟ ନିୟମ ଅନୁସାରେ, ଯେତେବେଳେ ପ୍ରକୃତ ବସ୍ତୁ (ଉପମେୟ) ରେ ଅପ୍ରକୃତ ବସ୍ତୁ (ଉପମାନ) ର **ତର୍କଶା କିମ୍ବା ସମ୍ଭାବନା** କରାଯାଏ, ସେଠାରେ ଉତ୍ପ୍ରେକ୍ଷା ଅଳଙ୍କାର ହୁଏ। ଏଠାରେ “କିବା” ଶବ୍ଦଟି ଏକ **ଉତ୍ପ୍ରେକ୍ଷା ବାଚକ ଶବ୍ଦ** ।





ଓଡ଼ିଶାର ସମସ୍ତ ପୂର୍ବ ବର୍ଷର ପ୍ରଶ୍ନ ଉତ୍ତର ପାଇଁ
Download “**Tech Of World**” App



Call/WhatsApp-
8596976190

ଅଟୋ ସମୁଦ୍ର ଜଳ ଭେଦ କରି ଠିଆ ହୋଇଥିବା ଧଳା ଚଢ଼େଇଗୁହା (ଉପମେୟ)କୁ ଦେଖି କବି ଡର୍କଶା କରିଛନ୍ତି ଯେ ତାହା କି ଜଳରୁ ଉଠୁଥିବା ଐରାବତ (ଉପମାନ)।

Other Options:-

(A) ବ୍ୟତିରେକ: ଯେଉଁଠାରେ ଉପମାନ ଅପେକ୍ଷା ଉପମେୟର ଆଧିକ୍ୟ କିମ୍ବା ଶ୍ରେଷ୍ଠତ୍ୱ ବର୍ଣ୍ଣନା କରାଯାଏ, ଯାହା ଏଠାରେ ଘଟିନାହିଁ।

(C) ଅର୍ଥାନ୍ତରନ୍ୟାସ: ଏକ ସାଧାରଣ କଥାକୁ ବିଶେଷ କଥା ଦ୍ୱାରା ବା ବିଶେଷ କଥାକୁ ସାଧାରଣ କଥା ଦ୍ୱାରା ସମର୍ଥନ କଲେ ଏହି ଅଳଙ୍କାର ହୁଏ।

(D) ଉପମା: ଏଥିରେ ଦୁଇଟି ଭିନ୍ନ ବସ୍ତୁ ମଧ୍ୟରେ ଥିବା ସାଦୃଶ୍ୟ ବା ସମାନତା ଦର୍ଶାଯାଏ (ଯେପରି- ପରି, ସଦୃଶ, ସମ)।

Tech Of World





ଓଡ଼ିଶାର ସମସ୍ତ ପୂର୍ବ ବର୍ଷର ପ୍ରଶ୍ନ ଉତ୍ତର ପାଇଁ
Download “Tech Of World” App



Call/WhatsApp-
8596976190

★ UNLOCK THE TGT ARTS 2026 PACKAGE ★

You just solved 10 PYQ. 27,000 more PYQ with explanations are waiting for you.

TGT ARTS 2026

- ସମସ୍ତ PYQ** (Important PYQ with Explanation)
- 50,000 MCQ** (Chapter Wise & Topic Wise)
- 550 - TEST** (Subject Wise Practice)
- 10 - FULL TEST** (Exam Pattern Based)
- PRE + MAINS** (Complete Syllabus Coverage)
- 27,000** (ପୂର୍ବ ବର୍ଷର ପ୍ରଶ୍ନ)
- SCORE HIGH** (PREPARE SMART)
- EXAM FOCUSED PREPARATION
- TIME SAVING PRACTICE
- BOOST YOUR SCORE
- TRUSTED BY ASPIRANTS

PRACTICE TODAY, SECURE YOUR TOMORROW!

TGT ARTS 2026

Complete preparation for TGT Arts – Pre + Mains

- ✓ 27,000 PYQ – important PYQ with explanation
- ✓ 50,000 MCQ – chapter wise & topic wise
- ✓ 550 Tests + 10 Full Tests – subject wise & exam pattern based
- ✓ Pre + Mains – complete syllabus coverage

SPECIAL OFFER PRICE

Regular price ₹349

₹324 ONLY

Use code **TODAY** & save 7% today

GET IT IN 3 EASY STEPS



Scan the QR code or tap the button to download

▶ **DOWNLOAD TECH OF WORLD APP**

Need help? WhatsApp: 8596976190 | techofworld.in

★ 4.6
Rating on Google Play

1,00,000+
Downloads on Google Play

24-hour
Refund system

Prepare smart, score high in TGT Arts — start today with code **TODAY**

