

11. To encourage children to put in efforts in their studies teachers need to:

- (a) scold the child.
- (b) control the child.
- (c) compare the child with others.
- (d) motivate the child.

12. Which one of these statements in the context of emotions, learning and motivation is most appropriate?

- (a) Learning something new is dependent on how good we are at that.
- (b) Emotions need to be pushed aside to allow for learning to take place.
- (c) Emotions are inextricably intertwined with motivation and learning.
- (d) Emotions do not play any role in motivating us to learn.

13. Multiple Choice Questions assess the child's ability to:

- (a) recall the correct answer.
- (b) construct the correct answer.
- (c) explain the correct answer.
- (d) recognize the correct answer.

14. Process of socialization does NOT include:

- (a) Acquisition of skills
- (b) Acquiring value and beliefs
- (c) Genetic transmission
- (d) Learning the customs and norms of a culture

15. What term/Phrase does Piaget use for 'mental structures which are the building blocks of thinking'?

- (a) Zones of development
- (b) Gene
- (c) Maturation blocks
- (d) Schemas

16. According to Vygotsky why do children speak to themselves?

- (a) Children use speech to guide their actions
- (b) Children use their speech to attract the attention of adults to them.
- (c) Children are very talkative by nature.

(d) Children are egocentric.

17. Children with learning disabilities:

- (a) have low IQ
- (b) have confusion between letters and alphabets that look alike.
- (c) easily recognize and comprehend sight words.
- (d) have retarded mental development.

18. What is Creativity?

- (a) Creativity is best defined as an IQ of above 200.
- (b) A form of intelligence that refers to skills that depend on accumulated knowledge and experience
- (c) A form of intelligence that depends heavily on information-processing. Skills including the speed of processing.
- (d) Ability to identify or prepare original and divergent solutions to problems.

19. A lot of children in India, especially girls do household chores before coming to school and after going back from school. What do you think a teacher should do regarding homework in this context?

- (a) She should give harsh punishment to the children who do not complete their homework.
- (b) The teacher should give homework that connects the learning at school to the children's lives at home.
- (c) The teacher should ensure that the children wake up early in the morning and stay till late to complete their homework.
- (d) Ask the parents of the children to get tuition for completing the homework for their children.

20. In an effective classroom:

- (a) the children don't have any regard for the teacher and do as they please.
- (b) the children look up to the teacher for guidance and support to facilitate their learning.
- (c) the children are always anxious and kept on their toes since the teacher keeps on giving regular tests to assess their ability for recall.
- (d) the children fear the teacher since the teacher uses verbal and physical punishment.

Answer

11	(d)
12	(c)
13	(d)
14	(c)
15	(d)
16	(a)
17	(b)
18	(d)
19	(b)
20	(b)