

21. Which one of statements is true about the role of the following heredity and environment?

- (1) A child's ability to learn and perform is completely decided by the genes.
- (2) Good care and a nutritious diet can fight off any disorder a child is born with
- (3) Environment plays a significant role only in the child's language development
- (4) Certain aspects of development are influenced more by heredity and others more by environment.

Answer: (4)

22. Which one of statements cannot be attributed to the following Piaget's theory?

- (1) Children construct and use knowledge about their world
- (2) Learning takes place through constant practice.
- (3) Children act on their environment.
- (4) Development occurs in qualitative stages.

Answer: (4)

23. Which one of the following is not a limitation of the preoperational thought?

- (1) Development of the symbolic
- (2) Egocentrism
- (3) Irreversibility
- (4) Tendency to concentrate

Answer: (4)

24. Play has a significant role in development of young children for the following reasons, except

- (1) it stimulates their senses
- (2) It is just a pleasant way to spend time
- (3) they acquire new skills and learn when to use them
- (4) they gain mastery over their body

Answer: (2)

25. Which one of the following questions invites children to think critically?

- (1) What is the right answer?
- (2) Can you think of a similar situation?
- (3) What are the different ways in which we can solve this?
- (4) Do you know the answer to this?

Answer: (3)

26. Which one of the following options best describes progressive education?

- (1) Thematic units, regular unit tests, ranking
- (2) Personalised learning ability grouping, labeling students
- (3) Project method ability grouping, ranking
- (4) Learning by doing, project method, cooperative learning

Answer: (4)

27. Which one of the following statements about progressive education explains- Education is life itself?

- (1) Schools are not required, children can learn from their life experiences
- (2) Education in schools should reflect the social and natural world.
- (3) Life is the true educator
- (4) School education should continue as long as possible.

Answer: (2)

28. Which one of the following can be considered as a contribution of Kohlberg's theory?

- (1) The theory has elaborate testing procedures
- (2) It establishes a clear relationship between moral reasoning and action.
- (3) His belief is that children are moral philosophers.
- (4) His theory has supported an association between cognitive maturity and moral maturity.

Answer: (2)

29. The Zone of Proximal Development refers to

- (1) the developmental phase when child takes complete responsibility for learning
- (2) a context in which children can almost perform a task on their own with the right level of support
- (3) the point in learning when support can be withdrawn
- (4) the phase when maximum development is possible

Answer: (2)

30. An androgynous personality

- (1) has a balance of what are generally considered masculine and feminine traits
- (2) tends to be assertive and arrogant
- (3) adheres to stereotypical gender roles prevalent in the society
- (4) refers to men with feminine traits

Answer: (1)