

45. Who advocated removing children from their mothers' care and raising them as wards of the state?

- A. Plato
- B. Socrates
- C. Aristotle
- D. John Locke

Answer: A

46. The Waldorf education approach emphasizes a balanced development of:

- A. Head and heart
- B. Heart and hands
- C. Head and hands
- D. Head, heart, and hands

Answer: D

47. Plato believed that talent and intelligence are:

- A. Distributed genetically
- B. Distributed gender-wise
- C. Not distributed genetically
- D. Not distributed gender-wise

Answer: C

48. A priori knowledge is knowledge that is known independently of:

- A. Analysis
- B. Evidence

C. Experience

D. Information

Answer: C

49. A posteriori knowledge is knowledge that is known by:

A. Analysis

B. Evidence

C. Experience

D. Information

Answer: C

50. According to John Locke, a child's mind does not contain any:

A. memory

B. imagination

C. observation

D. innate ideas

Answer: D

51. The philosopher who for the first time mentioned the importance of play (or sports) in education was:

A. Plato

B. Aristotle

C. Socrates

D. John Locke

Answer: B

52. We calculate average marks of a student in the way as we calculate:

- A. variance
- B. arithmetic mean
- C. geometric mean
- D. standard deviation

Answer: B

53. The concept of pragmatism in educational philosophy says that education should be about:

- A. virtue
- B. obedience
- C. life and growth
- D. shaping good citizens

Answer: C

54. The idea of practical learning means education should apply to the:

- A. society
- B. practice
- C. real world
- D. abstract knowledge

Answer: C

55. An aspect of pragmatism is experiential learning, which says, education should come through:

- A. practice

- B. experience
- C. knowledge
- D. observations

Answer: B

56. The concept of perennialism in education means school curricula should focus on what is:

- A. in need
- B. in demand
- C. important
- D. everlasting

Answer: D

57. According to John Dewey, children should experience _____in school to make them better citizens.

- A. practical implementation
- B. democracy
- C. discipline
- D. rules

Answer: B

58. Progressivism believes that education comes from the experience of the:

- A. Child
- B. Teacher
- C. Society
- D. Principal

Answer: A

59. The idea of teaching the whole child in the “philosophy of pragmatism in education” means teaching students to be good:

- A. Citizens
- B. Thinkers
- C. Learners
- D. Scientists

Answer: A

60. The curriculum of educational institutes should be based on:

- A. theory
- B. practice
- C. theory and practice
- D. theory, practice and research

Answer: C